

## The Elizebeth Smith Friedman Collection

### Biographical Sketch

One of the twentieth century's leading cryptologists, Elizebeth Smith Friedman was born on August 26, 1892 in Huntington, Indiana. Elizebeth grew up in Huntington on her parent's farm before leaving to attend Wooster College in Ohio in 1913. Following two years at Wooster, Elizebeth transferred to Hillsdale College to be closer to her ailing mother where she completed a BA in 1915. While in college the young Elizebeth became engrossed in the Shakespeare-Bacon controversy over the authorship of Shakespearean works. She took a job with Mrs. Elizabeth Wells Gallop in Geneva, Illinois at the Riverbank Laboratories owned by Colonel George Fabyan to work on deciphering this literary mystery. It was at Riverbank that Elizebeth met her future husband, William F. Friedman, who was working as a geneticist at the time. The young couple married on May 21, 1917. During the First World War, the Friedmans acted as directors of an unofficial code-breaking team employed by the National Government. In 1920 the Friedmans moved to Washington, D.C. where Mrs. Friedman took a post with the War Department. She later worked for the Department of the Navy, the Treasury Department, where she helped break smugglers' codes during Prohibition and acted as a narcotics agent in the 1930s, and the International Monetary Fund in the late 1940s.

In addition to her work as a government code breaker, Mrs. Friedman, often in close association with her husband, worked on a number of special investigations of personal interest. Mrs. Friedman returned to the Shakespeare-Bacon controversy in the 1950s, and in an award winning book "The Shakespearean Ciphers Examined" she and her husband concluded that Shakespeare was indeed the author of the works attributed to him. Other areas of interest that she investigated were ancient Mayan and Inca writing, the history of the Alphabet, the mysteries surrounding the Beale Treasure and the medieval Voynich Manuscript, and the Pearl Harbor attack investigation. She was a member of many civic organisations such as the League of Women Voters and the United States Daughters of 1812. She was also a respected public speaker. In addition to their definitive work on Shakespeare, the Friedmans also wrote many articles for both commercial as well as scholarly publications.

In her personal life, Mrs. Friedman took an active interest in her two children, Barbara and John, and enjoyed a close relationship with her husband William. After her retirement from government work, Mrs. Friedman helped to assist her husband in the preparation of their personal library of cryptological material which they donated to the George C. Marshall Foundation in 1969. The same year that the Friedmans donated their Library to the Marshall Foundation, William F. Friedman died. Mrs. Friedman survived her husband by eleven years. During this period, she lived with both her daughter and son at different times. Elizebeth Friedman died on October 31, 1980 in North Plainsfield, New Jersey at the age of 88.

## The Elizebeth Smith Friedman Collection

### Scope and Content Note

The Elizebeth Smith Friedman Collection contains materials relating to both the professional and personal life of Mrs. Friedman. The collection is divided into six major series. These series include: Correspondence, Government Files, Personal Investigations, Personal Materials, Newspaper Clippings, and Journals and Calendars. The Correspondence series includes materials in Box 1-4. Box 1 of the collection contains General Correspondence and correspondence between Mrs. Friedman and notables. Box 2 contains correspondence between Elizebeth Smith Friedman and her husband William F. Friedman. Box 3 includes more correspondence between Mrs. Friedman and her husband as well as correspondence with her daughter Barbara Friedman. Box 4 contains family and miscellaneous correspondence including letters between Mrs. Friedman and her sister and letters to her son John Ramsey Friedman. The Government Files series includes materials in Boxes 4-7 and houses materials relating to Mrs. Friedman's professional life. Box 4 contains materials from 1923-28, Box 5 contains materials from 1929-36, and Box 6 contains materials from 1937-67 including files relating to individual cases. Box 7 contains more case files. The Personal Investigations series, Box 7-11, includes materials relating to special projects of a personal nature to Mrs. Friedman. This series includes materials relating to speaking engagements that Mr. and Mrs. Friedman fulfilled, notes and manuscripts from their writing, and materials relating to ancient languages, the Voynich Manuscript, the Shakespeare-Bacon controversy, the Pearl Harbor bombing investigation, the Beale Treasure, and other smaller interests. The Personal Materials series makes up a large segment of the collection from Box 11-17. Box 11 contains biographical materials. Box 12 contains more biographical materials and materials relating to Mrs. Friedman's early life and family life. Box 13 includes invitations and materials relating to William F. Friedman. Box 14 contains materials relating to William F. Friedman's death and funeral in 1969 and materials relating to the biography of Mr. Friedman by Ronald Clark. Box 15 contains biographical materials on William F. Friedman, scripts and correspondence for the BBC television programme "The Codebreakers," and materials on Lambros D. Callimahos and the George C. Marshall Foundation. Box 16 includes notes on travel, the National Security Agency, notable personalities, Mrs. Friedman's obituaries and funeral material, interviews, and assorted articles. Box 17 includes more articles, minor personal concerns, and miscellaneous files. The Newspaper Clippings Series, Box 18-19 includes photocopied newspaper articles spanning much of Mrs. Friedman's lifetime from the 1920s-1970s. The last four boxes in the collection from, Box 19-22, include journals and calendars belonging to Mrs. Friedman and an annotated volume of Tennyson from her college years.

The Elizebeth Smith Friedman Collection

Container List

Box/File

Description

Correspondence Series

1

1	General Correspondence 1924
2	General Correspondence 1930
3	General Correspondence 1931
4	General Correspondence 1932
5	General Correspondence 1933
6	General Correspondence 1934
7	General Correspondence 1936
8	General Correspondence 1937
9	General Correspondence 1938-39
10	General Correspondence 1940
11	General Correspondence 1942
12	General Correspondence 1943
13	General Correspondence 1944
14	General Correspondence 1945
15	General Correspondence 1946
16	General Correspondence 1948
17	General Correspondence 1951
18	General Correspondence 1952
19	General Correspondence 1954
20	General Correspondence 1955
21	General Correspondence 1956
22	General Correspondence 1957
23	General Correspondence 1958
24	General Correspondence 1962
25	General Correspondence 1963
26	General Correspondence 1964
27	General Correspondence 1965
28	General Correspondence 1966
29	General Correspondence 1967
30	General Correspondence 1968
31	General Correspondence 1969
32	General Correspondence 1970
33	General Correspondence 1971
34	General Correspondence 1972
35	General Correspondence 1973
36	General Correspondence 1974

37 General Correspondence 1975  
 38 General Correspondence 1976  
 39 General Correspondence 1977  
 40 General Correspondence 1978  
 41 General Correspondence (no date)  
 42 Col. George Fabyan - 1918-19  
 43 E.S. Friedman to Col. George Fabyan - 1919  
 44 Miller, Carlton Brooks - 1920  
 45 Van Kirk, Harold A. - 1920  
 46 Letters from International Telegraph Conference  
 Trip - 1928  
 47 FDR Documentary Correspondence - April 10,  
 1962  
 48 David Shulman Correspondence - 1969  
 49 Robert A. Lovett to William F. Friedman (WFF)  
 August 14, 1969  
 50 WFF to Omar N. Bradley - September 2, 1969  
 51 George F. Howe to WFF - October 9, 1969  
 52 John Pontius - 1971  
 53 Boris Hagelin Correspondence - 1972-77  
 54 Marshall S. Carter - 1972  
 55 WFF to General Saltzman (no date)

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1 Elizebeth S. Friedman (ESF) to William F.  
 Friedman (WFF) 1917  
 2 ESF to WFF 1920-23  
 3 ESF to WFF 1932  
 4 ESF to WFF 1938  
 5 ESF to WFF 1940-41  
 6 ESF to WFF 1942  
 7 ESF to WFF 1943  
 8 ESF to WFF 1945  
 9 ESF to WFF 1946  
 10 ESF to WFF 1954  
 11 ESF to WFF 1955  
 12 ESF to WFF 1958  
 13 WFF to ESF June 1918  
 14 WFF to ESF July 1918  
 15 WFF to ESF August 1918  
 16 WFF to ESF September 1918  
 17 WFF to ESF October 1918  
 18 WFF to ESF November 1918  
 19 WFF to ESF December 1918  
 20 WFF to ESF January - March 1919

3

1	WFF to ESF Typed Copies 1918-19
2	WFF to ESF 1920
3	WFF to ESF 1921
4	WFF to ESF 1932
5	WFF to ESF 1936-37
6	WFF to ESF 1938-39
7	WFF to ESF 1940
8	WFF to ESF 1943
9	WFF to ESF 1945
10	WFF to ESF 1946
11	WFF to ESF 1953
12	WFF to ESF 1954
13	WFF to ESF 1955
14	WFF to ESF 1956
15	WFF to ESF 1958
16	WFF to ESF 1960
17	WFF to ESF 1963
18	ESF to WFF (no date)
19	WFF to ESF (no date)
20	Correspondence with Children: John and Barbara
21	WFF to Barbara Friedman (BF)
22	ESF to BF
23	BF to Parents
24	ESF to BF 1944
25	ESF to BF 1945
26	ESF to BF (Panama Canal Zone) Part I
27	ESF to BF (Panama Canal Zone) Part II
28	WFF to BF (Panama Canal Zone) 1945
29	ESF to BF 1946
30	BF 1965
31	ESF to BF c. 1967

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1	John R. Friedman (JRF) Correspondence
2	JRF Correspondence 1963-67
3	Edna Smith Dinieus (ESF's sister)
4	Robert M. Smith
5	Max J. Friedman
6	Friedman Family Bulletin - 1944
7	Miscellaneous Family Correspondence
8	Miscellaneous Family Correspondence

Government Files Series

9	Salary for Code Builder Position 1923
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10 Rum Runner Material 1924-26  
11 Prohibition Intelligence 1925  
12 Cryptanalysis Material 1927  
13 Intelligence Reports 1927  
14 Intercepted Messages 1927  
15 Coast Guard Material 1927  
16 Memorandum for Major Hamlin - April 22, 1927  
17 Report on Cryptanalytic Work 1927-30  
18 Intelligence Reports 1928  
19 Exhibits from Vancouver Rum Runners Case 1928  
20 Report from International Radio/Telegraph  
Conference 1928  
21 Hobbs Message 1928-29  
22 Western Union Telegrams 1928-29  
23 Conexco Memorandum 1928-30  
24 1930 Code breaking memo - Conexco

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1 Smuggling Material 1929  
2 U.S. Coast Guard Logs March 1929  
3 Miscellaneous Code Material 1929-34  
4 Transfer to Bureau of Customs 1930  
5 Code Notes 1930  
6 Proposal for Cryptanalytic Unit (Coast Guard) 1930  
7 1930 Correspondence Concerning Vancouver Rum  
Runners  
8 Report from stations CFA, VAU, and VAV  
January 22 - March 3, 1930  
9 Customs Bureau - Information Memo # 12  
October 30, 1930  
10 Customs Bureau - Information Memo # 18  
November 21, 1930  
11 Customs Bureau- Information Memo # 19  
November 28, 1930  
12 Decipherments 1931  
13 Decipherments 1932  
14 Intelligence Reports 1931  
15 Intelligence Reports February - December 1931  
16 Intelligence Reports 1932  
17 Intelligence Reports 1933  
18 Smuggling Articles 1933  
19 Memorandum January 23, 1934  
20 Memorandum to the Chief Intelligence Officer  
February 1934  
21 Memorandum - June 26, 1934  
22 Gulf of Mexico Smuggling Material 1935

23 Treasury Correspondence 1934  
24 Treasury Correspondence 1935  
25 Treasury Correspondence 1936

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1 Personnel Requirements 1937  
2 Memorandum - October 30, 1937  
3 Memorandum - March 16, 1938  
4 Narcotics Memo - May 16, 1938  
5 Code work 1939  
6 Decoded messages: New York - Mexico - Germany  
1941  
7 Code work - March 16, 1942  
8 "Reduction in Force" Notice from Coast Guard  
August 14, 1946  
9 Booklet Security Practices in the NSA 1962  
10 Newspaper Clipping - NSA Security - 1967  
11 Extracts from National Security Laws  
12 Drafts of Case Summaries  
13 Hindu Trial 1917  
14 *I'm Alone* Case Correspondence  
15 Extracts from Newspapers: *I'm Alone* Case  
16 Briefs for the *I'm Alone* Case  
17 Affidavits for the *I'm Alone* Case  
18 Ship Reports - *I'm Alone* Case  
19 ESF notes from the *I'm Alone* Case  
20 Transcript of *I'm Alone* Case Hearing 1935  
21 Copy of Report for the *I'm Alone* Case  
22 Final Report: *I'm Alone* Case  
23 Havana Smuggling Cases 1931-35  
24 Holmwood Case 1932-34  
25 Ezra Case 1933  
26 Lew Kim Yuen Case 1937  
27 Gordon Lim Case 1937  
28 Gordon Lim Case: "Vancouver Daily Province"  
October 18, 1937  
29 Gordon Lim Case 1938  
30 Gordon Lim Case Memorandum - January 28, 1938  
31 Gordon Lim Case Report  
32 Code work for the Gordon Lim Case  
33 Ching Chun Hee Case 1939

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1 Doll Woman Case 1944  
2 Newspaper Clippings - Doll Woman Case 1944  
3 ESF's Official Personnel File

Personal Investigations Series

- 4 League of Women Voters Survey 1933
- 5 League of Women Voters: International Equal Rights 1933
- 6 League of Women Voters 1933
- 7 International Monetary Fund Appointment 1946
- 8 Mary Bartelme Club Engagement 1951
- 9 Article: "Codes and Ciphers" by W.F. Friedman for Encyclopedia Britannica 1956
- 10 Encyclopedia Britannica Material
- 11 Duplicates of 1956 Encyclopedia Britannica Cipher article (16 copies)
- 12 1971 Revision Request to Encyclopedia Britannica: Article and Reply
- 13 Article: "Acrostics, Anagrams, and Chaucer" 1959
- 14 Notes for "Acrostics, Anagrams, and Chaucer" 1959
- 15 Additional copies of "Acrostics, Anagrams, and Chaucer" (7 copies)
- 16 Philological Quarterly: Volume XXXVIII, January 1959, Number 1
- 17 Philological Quarterly article on W.F. Friedman and the Voynich Manuscript
- 18 Fabyan's Death
- 19 Barbara Tuchman article
- 20 Newspaper Article on Zimmerman Telegram (in Spanish) 1973
- 21 Lambros Callimahos
- 22 Laurence F. Safford
- 23 H.O. Yardley
- 24 Cosmos Club Material

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- 1 Riverbank Materials
- 2 Riverbank Publications Materials
- 3 Riverbank Publications Materials
- 4 Speech to NSA 1958 (WFF)
- 5 NSA: Rowlett Material
- 6 NSC Classification Information
- 7 Copy of Patent Information for Cryptograph by W.F. Friedman
- 8 WFF Patent Materials
- 9 Patent #1530660
- 10 Patent #1857374
- 11 Patent #2028772
- 12 Patent #2080416



13 Patent #2116137  
14 Patent #2139676  
15 Patent #2140424  
16 Patent #2224646  
17 Patent #2395863  
18 Patent #2465367  
19 Patent #2552548  
20 Pearl Harbor Attack Material  
21 Extracts from documents concerning Pearl Harbor  
Attack  
22 Pearl Harbor Attack: Copy of letter from Marshall  
to Dewey  
23 Beale Treasure Material  
24 Maya Material  
25 Telegrams for The Shakespearean Ciphers  
Examined  
26 Cambridge University Press Poster  
27 Shakespeare Material  
28 Shakespeare Material  
29 Material for The Shakespearean Ciphers Examined

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1 Transparencies of Shakespeare articles  
2 Photograph of ESF at Shakespeare Award  
Ceremony  
3 Royalties Agreement for The Shakespearean  
Ciphers Examined  
4 Messages concerning The Shakespearean Ciphers  
Examined  
5 Messages concerning The Shakespearean Ciphers  
Examined  
6 Messages concerning The Shakespearean Ciphers  
Examined  
7 Reviews of The Shakespearean Ciphers Examined  
8 Newspaper Clippings for The Shakespearean  
Ciphers Examined  
9 Article: "Why Shakespeare Does for Me" 1957  
10 WFF Shakespeare Speech - April 27, 1962  
11 Forward to uncompleted work 1959  
12 Manuscript for book on Codes and Ciphers (ESF)  
Chapters 1-5  
13 Text of Manuscript detailing early career (ESF)  
approx. 1940  
14 Materials for Alphabet Book (Part I) 1919-67  
15 Materials for Alphabet Book (Part II) 1919-67  
16 Typed portions of Alphabet Book

- 17 Newspaper cartoon: "Uncle Sam At Your Service"  
June 6, 1930
- 18 Newspaper Article: "Briton Scorns U.S. Plan to  
Limit Dope..." 1931
- 19 Newspaper Clippings 1937
- 20 Newspaper Clippings 1938

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- 1 Newspaper Clipping: Washington News  
February 10, 1945
- 2 Article on Mr. and Mrs. Friedman from The New  
Yorker - February 22, 1958
- 3 Parker article: NSA Technician Journal July 1956
- 4 Newspaper Clippings: Hoover Hearings 1964
- 5 Narcotics Article: Parade Magazine - March 22,  
1964
- 6 David Khan Article 1966
- 7 Article: Cipherring by Sture Nyberg 1973
- 8 Topics Newsletter: April 1974
- 9 Newspaper Clipping: Pearl Harbor - Marshall to  
Dewey - 1981
- 10 Pamphlet: "Happy Days Are Here Again"
- 11 Article: "Code Device Asks 'Who Calls?'"
- 12 Newspaper Article: "Huston Says NSA Urged  
Break-Ins"
- 13 Typed Newspaper Clippings on Cryptology  
1923-61
- 14 Cryptologia: January 1978
- 15 Article: "Early Days of Cryptography Hard to  
Decipher" 1978
- 16 Assorted Cryptology articles
- 17 Article by Alfred Friendly: "Confessions of a  
Codebreaker"
- 18 Boris Hagelin Article August 1946
- 19 Materials from International Radiotelegraph  
Conference 1927
- 20 Materials from the 1932 International  
Radio/Telegraph Conference in Madrid, Spain
- 21 Informal Journal of Conexco Smuggling Activities  
1934
- 22 Memo: August 30, 1947
- 23 Wesleyan University Engagement 1948 (WFF)
- 24 Remarks - March 13, 1954 (WFF)
- 25 Review of Studies in Villon, Vaillount, and Charles  
D'Orleans 1957
- 26 Notes on 1958 Travels

- 27 Comments on Language and Machines 1967
- 28 Publisher Materials 1971
- 29 CIA article 1975
- 30 Voynich Correspondence
- 31 Voynich Notes
- 32 Voynich Material
- 33 Article: "The Voynich Manuscript: A Scholarly  
Mystery" (Parts 1-3)
- 34 Philological Quarterly: WFF and Voynich - October  
1970
- 35 Voynich Seminar Proceedings 1976

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- 1 Telegram from American Magazine
- 2 Article: "Vallejo Mass Murder Threat Fails"
- 3 Goat Mountain
- 4 Censorship Material
- 5 Joseph McCarthy Clippings (Photocopies)
- 6 Joseph McCarthy Clippings (Originals)
- 7 Note on Hitt Invention
- 8 Miscellaneous Cryptology Article Material
- 9 Cryptologic Miscellaneous
- 10 Miscellaneous Cryptologic Material
- 11 Undated Miscellaneous Cryptological Material
- 12 Miscellaneous Cryptological Newspaper Clippings
- 13 Miscellaneous Cryptological Newspaper Clippings  
(Photocopies)

Personal Materials Series

- 14 ESF Media Accounts
- 15 NBC Interview 1934
- 16 ESF Applications and Personal History
- 17 ESF Who's Who Draft 1959
- 18 Who's Who Entry for ESF 1959
- 19 Biographical Dictionaries
- 20 Poems
- 21 Genealogical Material (Part I)
- 22 Genealogical Material (Part II) - Huntington,  
Indiana

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- 1 Excerpts from ESF Interviews and autobiographical  
materials
- 2 Draft of ESF Memoirs 1966
- 3 Assorted Postcards

4	German Postcards
5	Mayan Postcards
6	Ancient Text Postcards
7	Wooster College Material
8	Exams and Essays from Wooster College
9	Hillsdale College Material
10	<u>The Hillsdale Alumnus</u> June 1956
11	Family Anecdotes
12	BF Drawings c. 1930
13	Green Mansion's Camp 1932
14	Vanessa Friedman 1981-85 (ESF Biography Project)
15	Vanessa Friedman 1981-85 (ESF Biography Project)
16	Household Inventory for 310 Second Street, Southeast, Washington, D.C.
17	Directions to House in Fenwick, Maryland
18	Finances and Health Materials
19	Invitations - 1938
20	Invitations - 1944
21	Invitations - 1955
22	Invitations - 1956
23	Invitations - 1957
24	Invitations - 1958
25	Invitations - 1959
26	Invitations - 1960
27	Invitations - 1961
13	
1	Invitations - 1962
2	Invitations - 1967
3	Invitations - 1970
4	Invitations - 1975
5	Invitations - no date
6	Humour - WFF
7	WFF Birthday Joke for BF
8	Cryptographic Messages
9	Funnies (ESF)
10	Comedy - Organizational Chart of Heaven
11	Handwritten notes of 1918 WFF material
12	War Department Civilian Commendation 1944 (WFF)
13	WFF Diary and Correspondence 1945
14	WFF Mock Court Martial 1946
15	WFF to ESF - August 9, 1954
16	Copy of HR2068 - WFF \$100, 000 Award - 1955

- 17 Kettering Comment on WFF \$100, 000 award 1956
- 18 Assorted WFF Correspondence 1957-67
- 19 WFF Itinerary - April 15 - May 1, 1958
- 20 Trust Agreement between WFF and JRF 1967
- 21 WFF to National Gallery - February 8, 1968
- 22 WFF - John M. Manly Correspondence
- 23 WFF Curriculum Vitae
- 24 Note concerning WFF
- 25 WFF Photograph (copy)
- 26 WFF Newspaper Clippings
- 27 WFF Newspaper Clippings
- 28 WFF Newspaper Clippings
- 29 WFF Hospitalisation
- 30 Letter from WFF's Psychologist - May 10, 1976
- 31 WFF Funeral Material
- 32 JRF Tribute to WFF
- 33 Copy of Chaplain Standley Funeral Material
- 34 WFF Miscellaneous Funeral Material
- 35 WFF Last Will and Testament and Consent Waiver
- 36 NSA Newsletter - December 1969 - WFF  
Commemorative Issue
- 37 WFF - NSA Medals Material
- 38 Programme for Friedman Auditorium Dedication  
May 21, 1975

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- 1 WFF Sympathy - November 2 - 5, 1969
- 2 WFF Sympathy - November 6 - 9, 1969
- 3 WFF Sympathy - November 10, 1969
- 4 WFF Sympathy - December 1969 - 1971
- 5 WFF Sympathy - November 1969 - Family
- 6 WFF Sympathy: Marshall S. Carter
- 7 WFF Sympathy: Omar N. Bradley
- 8 WFF Sympathy: Cancelled Envelopes
- 9 WFF Sympathy: Flower Cards
- 10 WFF Sympathy - no date
- 11 Search for Biographer for WFF 1971
- 12 Proposed WFF Biography Material
- 13 Clark Biography Material
- 14 Material for Ronald S. Clark Biography of WFF

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- 1 WFF Biography Correspondence 1971-74
- 2 WFF Biography Correspondence 1975-77 and  
undated

3 Advance Proof of Book Jacket for The Man Who Broke Purple  
4 Biography of WFF: Miscellaneous Material  
5 Material for BBC "Codebreakers"  
6 BBC "Codebreakers:" Camera Script  
7 Callimahos Article: "Q.E.D. – 2 hours, 41 Minutes"  
8 "The Legendary William F. Friedman" by Lambros  
D. Callimahos (17 copies)  
9 Original Draft of "The Legendary William F.  
Friedman"  
10 Notes on Callimahos article  
11 Callimahos Remarks – May 21, 1975 (NSA  
Auditorium Dedication Ceremony)  
12 Duplicates of GCMF Correspondence  
13 Memos regarding Friedman Collection – General  
Marshall S. Carter  
14 Legality of Collection Transfer to GCM Foundation  
15 Filby's Appraisal of the Friedman Collection  
1963-68  
16 Duplicates of Filby's Assessment Material  
17 Appraisal and Insurance Material on the Friedman  
Collection  
18 Duplicates of Insurance Materials  
19 Filby – October 23, 1973  
20 Notes for Arrangement and Contents of the  
Friedman Collection  
21 Duplicates of Preliminary Inventories for the  
Friedman Collection  
22 GCMF Payment for the Friedmans' help in  
preparing the collection  
23 GCM Library Newsletter: Friedman Collection  
Edition August 1971 (2 copies)  
24 GCM Foundation Publications  
25 Invitation to the 20<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Celebration of the  
Marshall Plan  
26 Article: "Marshall Library Gets British Gift"  
27 Article from Time Magazine: "The Marshall Plan:  
A Memory, a Beacon" – June 6, 1977

16

1 Information from trip on the S.S. Leviathan (August  
25-31, 1928) en route to the International  
Radio/Telegraph Conference in Brussels  
2 Trip Log from Vancouver Trip (sent to children)  
October 16-17, 1937  
3 Trip to Mexico 1940

4 Notes from European Trip 1946 (incomplete)  
 5 Sailing Receipt from 1952 trip to Europe  
 6 Summary of European Trip (April – July 1952)  
 7 Hotel Bills from Cambridge Trip – 1959-60  
 8 Hagelins' Swedish Trip 1963  
 9 Columbia Hotel, Ocean Grove  
 10 NSA Newsletter October 1954  
 11 NSA Newsletter November 1955  
 12 NSA Newsletter March 1958  
 13 NSA Newsletter October 1971  
 14 David Khan  
 15 Khan: Material for The Codebreakers  
 16 Obituary for Laurence F. Safford  
 17 Albert Wholstetter  
 18 Roberta Wholstetter  
 19 ESF Interview with Dr. Forest C. Pogue – May 16,  
 1973  
 20 Transcript of Taped Interview (ESF) – March 25,  
 1975  
 21 Transcript of Taped Interview (ESF) – April 1,  
 1975  
 22 Transcript of Taped Interview (ESF) – April 22,  
 1975  
 23 ESF Obituaries  
 24 Cryptologic Spectrum: ESF Memorial Edition 1980  
 25 ESF's Death: Newspaper Articles  
 26 ESF Funeral Material  
 27 ESF Estate Material  
 28 L'indice de Coincidence et ses Applications en  
Cryptographie  
 29 Article from American Magazine 1933 or 1934  
 30 Article from "New York Sun" – November 10,  
 1933  
 31 Photocopy of Article: "Millions are Saved..." 1934  
 32 Equal Rights Publication – March 17, 1934

17

1 Reader's Digest Article by Leah Stock Hemlick  
 September 1937  
 2 "Footnotes on Headliners" from the "New York  
 Times" - February 13, 1938  
 3 "How Codes Were Cracked in 1941"  
 4 "Man of Mystery" Pathfinder - February 9, 1949  
 5 "Secret Weapons" Time - May 14, 1956  
 6 "Intelligence Made Clear" 1968

7	"U.S. Codebreakers...in WWII" <u>American Legion Magazine</u> May 1972
8	Article from <u>Smithsonian</u> magazine June 1987
9	"The Master Cryptologist Refused to Speak"
10	Text from Mary Bartelme Club Speech
11	Address Book/Telephone Book
12	United States Daughters of 1812
13	Women's Club of Lyon Village 1938
14	Ed Maryl Interview March 1939
15	ESF to Colonel Donovan - December 29, 1941
16	Text for Personal Farewell 1945
17	Receipt from The Roosevelt 1972
18	ESF Anecdote
19	"Nicholas" Diary 1961
20	Notes for "Forward" 1959
21	Partial letter (no date)
22	Foreign Policy Association Flyer
23	1973 General Notes
24	Assorted Miscellaneous
25	Miscellaneous Handwritten Notes
26	Miscellaneous Materials
27	Miscellaneous Materials
28	Miscellaneous Materials
29	Miscellaneous Materials

#### Newspaper Clippings Series

18

1	Hindu Conspiracy 1917
2	Conexco Case
3	<i>I'm Alone</i> Case
4	Galveston Liquor Case
5	Ezra Case
6	Gordon Lim Case
7	Chinese-Canadian Opium Ring 1938
8	Hillsdale Degree 1938
9	Senator Ferguson and Censorship Bill
10	Mauborgne Article 1947
11	"We're Not the Best in the World" 1950
12	WFF Retirement 1955
13	President Eisenhower 1955
14	<u>Washington Post and Times Herald</u> - October 9, 1955
15	"Nazi Papers Show Spy Got FDR-Churchill Note" - 1956
16	Wooster College Alumni Bulletin June 1956



17	<u>New York Times: WFF Death 1969</u>
18	WFF Obits
19	ESF Obituary - November 2, 1980
20	Fabyan's Death
21	Cosmos Club
22	1812 Daughters
23	Professional Life
24	Prohibition and the Liquor Trade
25	Enigma and Purple Codes
26	\$100,000 Congressional Award
27	Espionage
28	Historic Code Work
29	Pearl Harbor Inquiry
30	"He Had To Have War"
31	Shakespeare Controversy
32	Beale Treasure
33	Maya and Inca Material
34	ESF- Voynich Manuscript Article
35	Hitler and Flying Saucers
36	"General Marshall at 75"
37	"Admiral Aims...Mile"
38	"Our Intelligence Can Destroy Us"
39	Washington Talk: "Man of Mystery"
40	Comics
41	<u>The Times Literary Supplement</u> - November 8, 1957
42	<u>The Times Literary Supplement</u> - December 13, 1957
43	<u>The Spectator</u> - October 4, 1957
44	<u>The Listener</u> - December 5, 1957
45	<u>The New Statesman</u> - October 12, 1957
46	News Clippings 1924-37
47	News Clippings 1924-37 (photocopies)
48	WFF Newspaper Clippings
49	WFF Personal

19

1	Assorted Clippings
2	Assorted News Clippings
3	Assorted News Clippings
4	Newspaper Clippings: General Interest
5	Newspaper Clippings: General Interest
6	Miscellaneous News Articles
7	Miscellaneous Clippings and Notes

Journals and Calendars Series

19.1	Engagement Calendar - 1952
19.2	Engagement Calendar - 1953
19.3	Engagement Calendar - 1954
19.4	Engagement Calendar - 1955
19.5	Engagement Calendar - 1956
19.6	Engagement Calendar - 1957
19.7	Engagement Calendar - 1958
20	
20.1	Engagement Calendar - 1959
20.2	Engagement Calendar - 1962
20.3	Engagement Calendar - 1963
20.4	Engagement Calendar - 1965
20.5	Engagement Calendar - 1966
20.6	Engagement Calendar - 1967
20.7	Engagement Calendar - 1968
20.8	Engagement Calendar - 1969
21	
21.1	Journal 1913-18
21.2	Journal 1959
21.3	Engagement Calendar - 1971
22	
*	Volume of Tennyson